

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_C)

10/24/25 through 10/30/25

Crops (Leafout Date)	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
	10/24 - 10/30	Accum'd	10/31 - 11/06		10/24 - 10/30	Accum'd	10/31 - 11/06		10/24 - 10/30	Accum'd	10/31 - 11/06	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	0.52	47.05	0.41		0.49	48.28	0.41		0.45	46.09	0.47	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	0.46	39.18	0.40		0.41	40.36	0.40		0.39	38.89	0.42	
Citrus (2/1)	0.51	37.65	0.40		0.47	38.84	0.40		0.42	36.96	0.47	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.00	27.66	0.00		0.00	28.42	0.00		0.00	27.23	0.00	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	0.00	30.34	0.00		0.00	31.18	0.00		0.00	30.01	0.00	
Walnuts (4/14)	0.33	37.94	0.14		0.28	39.06	0.14		0.27	37.57	0.19	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	0.51	40.67	0.42		0.47	41.85	0.42		0.42	40.08	0.47	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)	0.00				0.00				0.00			
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)	0.00				6.75				6.16			

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY ¹

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Pistachio (4/25)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Citrus (2/1)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)***	Assume all grape			0.0	Assume all grape			0.0	Assume all grape			0.0
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	irrigation type is drip			0.0	irrigation type is drip			0.0	irrigation type is drip			0.0
Walnuts (4/14)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Stone Fruit (3/8)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4

¹ The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	189	165	142	118	189	165	142	118	165	142	118	118
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	174	149	125	125	149	125	125	100	149	125	125	100
Citrus 110 Trees/A	197	173	148	123	173	148	148	123	148	148	123	99
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			0	Assume all grape			0	Assume all grape			0
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			0	irrigation type is drip			0	irrigation type is drip			0
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	179	143	143	107	143	143	107	107	143	143	107	107
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	126	111	95	79	111	95	95	79	95	95	79	63

For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact the Fresno Co. Farm Advisor's office at (559) 241-7526.

WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES (Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET _C) 10/24/25 through 10/30/25											
Crops (Leafout Date)	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford		
	10/24- 10/30 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	10/31- 11/06 Estimated ETc		10/24- 10/30 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	10/31- 11/06 Estimated ETc		10/24- 10/30 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	10/31- 11/06 Estimated ETc
Almonds (3/1) *	0.41	49.21	0.46		0.57	51.08	0.53		0.57	52.69	0.53
Pistachio (4/25) * **	0.35	41.65	0.42		0.49	43.21	0.46		0.50	44.23	0.46
Citrus (2/1)	0.39	39.97	0.46		0.53	41.41	0.53		0.53	42.88	0.53
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.00	29.31	0.00		0.00	30.38	0.00		0.00	31.28	0.00
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	0.00	32.15	0.00		0.00	33.32	0.00		0.00	34.18	0.00
Walnuts (4/14)	0.25	40.43	0.18		0.34	41.81	0.21		0.34	42.86	0.21
Stone Fruit (3/8)	0.39	43.03	0.46		0.55	44.65	0.53		0.55	45.85	0.53
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)	0.00				0.00				0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)	3.71				4.04				3.97		

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop
* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.
** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

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Crops	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Pistachio (4/25)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Citrus (2/1)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	Assume all grape			0.0	Assume all grape			0.0	Assume all grape			0.0
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrigation type is drip			0.0	irrigation type is drip			0.0	irrigation type is drip			0.0
Walnuts (4/14)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Stone Fruit (3/8)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6

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PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE												
Crops	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	142	118	118	94	213	189	165	142	213	189	165	142
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	125	125	100	100	199	174	149	125	199	174	149	125
Citrus 110 Trees/A	148	123	123	99	197	173	148	148	197	173	148	148
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			0	Assume all grape			0	Assume all grape			0
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			0	irrigation type is drip			0	irrigation type is drip			0
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	143	107	107	107	179	179	143	143	179	179	143	143
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	95	79	79	63	126	111	95	95	126	111	95	95

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