

WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_C)

09/12/25 through 09/18/25

Crops (Leafout Date)	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
	09/12 - 09/18	Accum'd	09/19 - 09/25		09/12 - 09/18	Accum'd	09/19 - 09/25		09/12 - 09/18	Accum'd	09/19 - 09/25	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	1.35	41.90	1.19		1.26	43.43	1.16		1.25	41.38	1.07	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.24	34.51	1.11		1.17	35.94	1.08		1.16	34.58	0.99	
Citrus (2/1)	0.98	33.47	0.90		0.90	34.90	0.87		0.91	33.15	0.78	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.91	24.23	0.82		0.86	25.16	0.80		0.85	24.06	0.77	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	1.03	26.43	0.94		0.97	27.49	0.92		0.96	26.38	0.84	
Walnuts (4/14)	1.24	33.64	1.13		1.16	34.98	1.12		1.15	33.58	1.06	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.42	35.30	1.32		1.33	36.78	1.29		1.32	35.17	1.20	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)	0.00				0.00				0.00			
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)	0.00				5.40				4.49			

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop

* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY ¹

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
Pistachio (4/25)	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
Citrus (2/1)	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)***	Assume all grape			1.0	Assume all grape			0.9	Assume all grape			0.9
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	irrigation type is drip			1.1	irrigation type is drip			1.0	irrigation type is drip			1.0
Walnuts (4/14)	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
Stone Fruit (3/8)	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4

¹ The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	496	425	378	331	449	401	354	307	449	401	354	307
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	473	424	374	324	448	399	349	299	448	374	349	299
Citrus 110 Trees/A	370	321	296	247	346	296	272	222	346	296	272	247
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			48	Assume all grape			43	Assume all grape			43
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			48	irrigation type is drip			44	irrigation type is drip			44
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	679	607	536	464	643	536	500	429	643	536	500	429
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	347	300	268	237	316	284	253	221	316	284	253	221

For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact the Fresno Co. Farm Advisor's office at (559) 241-7526.

WEEKLY SOIL MOISTURE LOSS IN INCHES												
(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET _c)												
09/12/25 through 09/18/25												
Crops (Leafout Date)	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
	09/12- 09/18 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	09/19- 09/25 Estimated ETc		09/12- 09/18 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	09/19- 09/25 Estimated ETc		09/12- 09/18 Water Use	Accum'd Seasonal Water Use	09/19- 09/25 Estimated ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	1.32	44.42	1.28		1.42	45.77	1.38		1.43	47.35	1.36	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.23	37.28	1.20		1.33	38.35	1.30		1.34	39.32	1.28	
Citrus (2/1)	0.95	36.08	0.98		1.03	37.14	1.02		1.04	38.59	1.00	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	0.90	26.07	0.90		0.97	26.85	0.99		0.98	27.70	0.97	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	1.02	28.44	1.02		1.11	29.30	1.11		1.11	30.13	1.09	
Walnuts (4/14)	1.23	36.35	1.20		1.33	37.32	1.30		1.34	38.34	1.28	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.39	38.11	1.41		1.49	39.15	1.51		1.50	40.28	1.49	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)	0.04				0.00				0.13			
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)	2.36				3.15				2.85			

Dates in parentheses above, indicate leaf out or starting date for ET accumulation for the specific crop
* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.
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System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
Pistachio (4/25)	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
Citrus (2/1)	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	Assume all grape			0.9	Assume all grape			1.0	Assume all grape			1.0
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrigation type is drip			1.1	irrigation type is drip			1.2	irrigation type is drip			1.2
Walnuts (4/14)	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
Stone Fruit (3/8)	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6

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Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			48	irrigation type is drip			52	irrigation type is drip			52
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	679	572	500	464	715	643	572	500	750	643	572	500
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	332	300	253	237	363	316	284	253	363	316	284	253

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