

Crops (Leafout Date)	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
	09/05 - 09/11	Accum'd	09/12 - 09/18		09/05 - 09/11	Accum'd	09/12 - 09/18		09/05 - 09/11	Accum'd	09/12 - 09/18	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	1.48	40.55	1.35		1.46	42.17	1.32		1.40	40.13	1.23	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.47	33.27	1.24		1.45	34.77	1.21		1.39	33.42	1.12	
Citrus (2/1)	1.06	32.49	0.98		1.05	34.00	0.96		1.01	32.24	0.88	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	1.02	23.32	0.91		1.00	24.30	0.88		0.95	23.21	0.81	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	1.14	25.40	1.03		1.12	26.52	1.00		1.07	25.42	0.93	
Walnuts (4/14)	1.55	32.40	1.24		1.52	33.82	1.21		1.44	32.43	1.15	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.55	33.88	1.42		1.53	35.45	1.39		1.47	33.85	1.30	
Past 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00				0.00				0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)		0.00				5.40				4.49		

** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
Pistachio (4/25)	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5
Citrus (2/1)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)***	Assume all grape			1.1	Assume all grape			1.1	Assume all grape			1.0
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis) ***	irrigation type is drip			1.2	irrigation type is drip			1.2	irrigation type is drip			1.1
Walnuts (4/14)	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
Stone Fruit (3/8)	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

Crops	#148 Merced				#39 Parlier				#258 Lemon Cove			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	543	472	401	378	519	449	401	354	519	449	378	354
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	573	498	424	374	548	473	424	374	523	473	399	374
Citrus 110 Trees/A	395	346	296	272	395	346	296	272	395	321	296	272
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			53	Assume all grape			53	Assume all grape			48
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			52	irrigation type is drip			52	irrigation type is drip			48
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	857	750	643	572	822	715	643	572	786	679	607	536
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	379	332	284	253	379	316	284	253	363	316	268	237

For further information concerning all counties receiving this report, contact the Fresno Co. Farm Advisor's office at (559) 241-7526.

(Estimated Crop Evapotranspiration or ET_c)

09/05/25 through 09/11/25

Crops (Leafout Date)	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
	09/05- 09/11	Accum'd	09/12- 09/18		09/05- 09/11	Accum'd	09/12- 09/18		09/05- 09/11	Accum'd	09/12- 09/18	
	Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated		Water	Seasonal	Estimated	
	Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc		Use	Water Use	ETc	
Almonds (3/1) *	1.52	43.10	1.42		1.62	44.35	1.53		1.60	45.92	1.51	
Pistachio (4/25) * **	1.51	36.05	1.31		1.60	37.02	1.42		1.58	37.98	1.40	
Citrus (2/1)	1.09	35.13	1.00		1.15	36.11	1.11		1.14	37.55	1.09	
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	1.04	25.17	0.97		1.09	25.88	1.05		1.08	26.72	1.05	
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	1.17	27.42	1.09		1.25	28.19	1.18		1.23	29.02	1.16	
Walnuts (4/14)	1.58	35.12	1.31		1.68	35.99	1.42		1.66	37.00	1.40	
Stone Fruit (3/8)	1.59	36.72	1.49		1.68	37.66	1.60		1.66	38.78	1.58	
†ast 7 days precipitation (inches)		0.00				0.00				0.00		
Accumulated precipitation (inches) (1/1/2025)		2.32				3.15				2.72		

* Estimates are for orchard floor conditions where vegetation is managed by some combination of strip applications of herbicides, frequent mowing or tillage, and by mid and late season shading and water stress. Weekly estimates of soil moisture loss can be as much as 25 percent higher in orchards where cover crops are planted and managed more intensively for maximum growth.

** Very vigorous, non-salt affected peak season pistachio Kc can be as high as 1.19 – resulting in about 8% greater water use than shown in these tables.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN INCHES, ADJUSTED FOR EFFICIENCY ¹

Crops	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
System Efficiency >>	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%	65%	75%	85%	95%
Almonds (3/1)	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Pistachio (4/25)	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
Citrus (2/1)	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
Raisin Grapes (4/14) (11 ft. row spacing)	Assume all grape			1.1	Assume all grape			1.1	Assume all grape			1.1
Winegrapes (4/14) (10 ft. spacing on California Sprawl Trellis)	irrigation type is drip			1.2	irrigation type is drip			1.3	irrigation type is drip			1.3
Walnuts (4/14)	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7
Stone Fruit (3/8)	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7

¹ The amount of water required by a specific irrigation system to satisfy evapotranspiration. Typical ranges in irrigation system efficiency are: Drip, 80%-95%; Micro-sprinkler, 80%-90%; Sprinkler, 70%-85%; and Border-furrow, 50%-75%.

PAST WEEKLY APPLIED WATER IN GALLON PER TREE OR VINE

Crops	#124 Panoche				#2 Five Points				#15 Stratford			
Almonds 115 Trees/A	543	472	425	378	590	519	449	401	590	496	449	401
Pistachio 106 Trees/A	573	498	448	399	623	523	473	424	598	523	473	424
Citrus 110 Trees/A	420	370	321	272	444	370	346	296	444	370	321	296
Raisin Grapes 566 Vines/A	Assume all grape			53	Assume all grape			53	Assume all grape			53
Winegrapes 622 Vines/A	irrigation type is drip			52	irrigation type is drip			57	irrigation type is drip			57
Walnuts 76 Trees/A	857	750	679	607	929	786	715	643	929	786	715	607
Stonefruit 172 Trees/A	379	332	300	268	410	347	316	284	410	347	316	268

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